ELSEVIER

Biophysical Chemistry 56 (1995) 297–299

Biophysical Chemistry

Author Index to Volume 56 (1995)

Altenbach, C., see Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89
Althaus, T., see Eisfeld, W. (56) 105
Argamaso, S.M., Froehlich, A.C., McCall, M.A., Nevo, E., Provencio, I. and Foster, R.G.
Photopigments and circadian systems of vertebrates (56) 3
Ariese, F., see Suh, M. (56) 281
Atkinson, G.H., see Popp, A. (56) 129

Baek, D.-J., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Bamberg, E., see Tittor, J. (56) 153
Bashford, D., see Engels, M. (56) 95
Bennes, R., see Houmeida, A. (56) 201
Benyamin, Y., see Houmeida, A. (56) 201
Bergling, S.
Diffusion influenced binary reactive processes in membranes involving identical particles: a Monte Carlo study (56) 227
Boehm, M.F., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Bovee-Geurts, P.H.M., see DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79
Braiman, M.S., see Mitrovich, Q.M. (56) 121

Callis, P., see Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263
Coleman, M., see Liu, X.-M. (56) 63
Crielaard, W., see Hoff, W.D. (56) 193

DeCaluwé, G.L.J., Bovee-Geurts, P.H.M., Rath, P., Rothschild, K.J. and DeGrip, W.J.
Effect of carboxyl mutations on functional properties of bovine rhodopsin (56) 79
DeGrip, W.J., see DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79
Dér, A. and Ormos, P.
Introduction of a method for three-dimensional mapping of the charge motion in bacteriorhodopsin (56) 159
Derguini, F., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13

Eisfeld, W., Althaus, T. and Stockburger, M.
Evidence for parallel photocycles and implications for the proton pump in bacteriorhodopsin (56) 105
Engels, M., Gerwert, K. and Bashford, D.
Computational studies of the early intermediates of the bacteriorhodopsin photocycle (56) 95

Fahmy, K., Siebert, F. and Sakmar, T.P.
Photoactivated state of rhodopsin and how it can form (56) 171
Fisher, P., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Foster, R.G., see Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3
Froehlich, A.C., see Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3

Gawinowicz, M.A., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Geacintov, N.E., see Suh, M. (56) 281
Gerwert, K., see Engels, M. (56) 95
Groesbeek, M., see Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71
Gryczynski, I., see Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263

Hampp, N., see Wolperdinger, M. (56) 189
Han, M. and Smith, S.O.
High-resolution structural studies of the retinal–Glu113 interaction in rhodopsin (56) 23
Heinrich, R., see Kholodenko, B.N. (56) 215
Hellingwerf, K.J., see Hoff, W.D. (56) 193
Heyn, M.P., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Hoff, W.D., Matthijs, H.C.P., Schubert, H., Crielaard, W. and Hellingwerf, K.J.
Rhodopsin(s) in eubacteria (56) 193
Houmeida, A., Bennes, R., Benyamin, Y. and Roustan, C.
Sequences of actin implicated in the polymerization process: a simplified mathematical approach to probe the role of these segments (56) 201
Hubbell, W.L., see Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89

Imamoto, Y., see Yoshizawa, T. (56) 57
Inoue, T., see Nibu, Y. (56) 273

Jankowiak, R., see Suh, M. (56) 281

Kaulen, A.D., see Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113
Kholodenko, B.N., Molenaar, D., Schuster, S., Heinrich, R. and Westerhoff, H.V.
Defining control coefficients in non-ideal metabolic pathways (56) 215
Khorana, H.G., see Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89
Kierdaszuk, B., see Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263
Komrakov, A.Yu. and Kaulen, A.D.
M-decay in the bacteriorhodopsin photocycle: effect of cooperativity and pH (56) 113

Lakowicz, J.R., Kierdaszuk, B., Callis, P., Malak, H. and Gryczynski, I.
Fluorescence anisotropy of tyrosine using one-and two-photon excitation (56) 263

Lanyi, J.K.
Bacteriorhodopsin: a paradigm for proton pumps? (56) 143
Lee, C.-P., see Liu, X.-M. (56) 63
Lerro, K.A., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Li, X.-Y., see Mathies, R.A. (56) 47
Lien, T.H., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Liu, T.-M., see Suh, M. (56) 281
Liu, X.-M., Sonar, S., Lee, C.-P., Coleman, M., RajBhandary, U.L. and Rothschild, K.J.
Site-directed isotope labeling and FTIR spectroscopy: assignment of tyrosine bands in the bR → M difference spectrum of bacteriorhodopsin (56) 63
Lugtenburg, J., see Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71

Maeda, A., see Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71
Malak, H., see Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263
Mathies, R.A. and Li, X.-Y.
On modeling the vibrational spectra of 14-*s-cis* retinal conformers in bacteriorhodopsin (56) 47
Matthijs, H.C.P., see Hoff, W.D. (56) 193
McCall, M.A., see Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3
Mitrovich, Q.M., Victor, K.G. and Braiman, M.S.
Differences between the photocycles of halorhodopsin and the acid purple form of bacteriorhodopsin analyzed with millisecond time-resolved FTIR spectroscopy (56) 121
Molenaar, D., see Kholodenko, B.N. (56) 215
Mollaaghababa, R., see Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89
Moquin-Pattey, C., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Motoda, I., see Nibu, Y. (56) 273

Nakanishi, K., Zhang, H., Lerro, K.A., Takekuma, S.-I., Yamamoto, T., Lien, T.H., Sastry, L., Baek, D.-J., Moquin-Pattey, C., Boehm, M.F., Derguini, F. and Gawinowicz, M.A.
Photoaffinity labeling of rhodopsin and bacteriorhodopsin (56) 13
Nevo, E., see Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3
Nibu, Y., Inoue, T. and Motoda, I.
Effect of headgroup type on the miscibility of homologous phospholipids with different acyl chain lengths in hydrated bilayer (56) 273

Oesterhelt, D., see Tittor, J. (56) 153
Ohguro, H., see Zhao, X. (56) 183
Ohkita, Y.J., Sasaki, J., Maeda, A., Yoshizawa, T., Groesbeek, M., Verdegem, P. and Lugtenburg, J.
Changes in structure of the chromophore in the photochemical process of bovine rhodopsin as revealed by FTIR spectroscopy for hydrogen out-of-plane vibrations (56) 71
Ormos, P., see Dér, A. (56) 159
Otomo, J.
Anion selectivity and pumping mechanism of halorhodopsin (56) 137

Palczewski, K., see Zhao, X. (56) 183
Popp, A., Ujj, L. and Atkinson, G.H.
Vibrational spectra of room-temperature rhodopsin: concentration dependence in picosecond resonance coherent anti-Stokes Raman scattering (56) 129
Provencio, I., see Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3
Puchenkov, O.V.
Photoacoustic diagnostics of fast photochemical and photobiological processes. Analysis of inverse problem solution (56) 241

RajBhandary, U.L., see Liu, X.-M. (56) 63
Rath, P., see DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79
Rothschild, K.J., see DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79
Rothschild, K.J., see Liu, X.-M. (56) 63
Roustan, C., see Houmeida, A. (56) 201

Sakmar, T.P., see Fahmy, K. (56) 171
Sami, M., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Sasaki, J., see Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71
Sastry, L., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Schubert, H., see Hoff, W.D. (56) 193
Schuster, S., see Kholodenko, B.N. (56) 215
Seifert, G., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Sekiya, N. and Yoshihara, K.
Effect of modification of the chromophore in retinochrome (56) 31
Siebert, F., see Fahmy, K. (56) 171
Small, G.J., see Suh, M. (56) 281
Smith, S.O., see Han, M. (56) 23
Sonar, S., see Liu, X.-M. (56) 63
Spudich, J.L.
Transducer protein HtrI controls proton movements in sensory rhodopsin I (56) 165
Steinhoff, H.-J., Mollaaghababa, R., Altenbach, C., Khorana, H.G. and Hubbell, W.L.
Site directed spin labeling studies of structure and dynamics in bacteriorhodopsin (56) 89
Sternberg, B., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Stockburger, M., see Eisfeld, W. (56) 105
Suh, M., Ariese, F., Small, G.J., Jankowiak, R., Liu, T.-M. and Geacintov, N.E.
Conformational studies of the (+)-*trans*, (−)-*trans*, (+)-*cis*, and (−)-*cis* adducts of anti-benzo[*a*]pyrene diolepoxide to N^2-dG in duplex oligonucleotides using polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis and low-temperature fluorescence spectroscopy (56) 281

Takekuma, S.-I., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Tittor, J., Oesterhelt, D. and Bamberg, E.
Bacteriorhodopsin mutants D85N, D85T and D85,96N as proton pumps (56) 153

Ujj, L., see Popp, A. (56) 129
Ulrich, A.S., see Watts, A. (56) 41

Verdegem, P., see Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71
Victor, K.G., see Mitrovich, Q.M. (56) 121

Wallat, I., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Watts, A., Sternberg, B., Ulrich, A.S., Whiteway, C.A., Seifert, G., Sami, M., Fisher, P., Heyn, M.P. and Wallat, I.

Bacteriorhodopsin: the effect of bilayer thickness on 2D-array formation, and the structural re-alignment of retinal through the photocycle (56) 41
Westerhoff, H.V., see Kholodenko, B.N. (56) 215
Whiteway, C.A., see Watts, A. (56) 41
Wolperdinger, M. and Hampp, N.
Bacteriorhodopsin variants as versatile media in optical processing (56) 189

Yamamoto, T., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Yoshihara, K., see Sekiya, N. (56) 31
Yoshizawa, T. and Imamoto, Y.
Structure and photobleaching process of chicken iodopsin (56) 57
Yoshizawa, T., see Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71

Zhang, H., see Nakanishi, K. (56) 13
Zhao, X., Palczewski, K. and Ohguro, H.
Mechanism of rhodopsin phosphorylation (56) 183

ELSEVIER

Biophysical Chemistry 56 (1995) 301–306

Biophysical Chemistry

Subject Index to Volume 56 (1995)

Actin
Polymerization process; Specific antibodies (Houmeida, A. (56) 201)

Anion pump
Halorhodopsin; Halobacteria; Bacteriorhodopsin; Retinal protein (Otomo, J. (56) 137)

Anisotropy
Fluorescence; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Anisotropy spectra
Fluorescence; Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Aspartic acid
Chloride transport; Proton transfer (Mitrovich, Q.M. (56) 121)

Bacteriorhodopsin
Rhodopsin; Photoaffinity labeling; Rhodopsin (chromophore location); Locked retinal analog; Side-chain methyls (Nakanishi, K. (56) 13)

Retinochrome analogues; 14-Substituted retinals; Non-protonated Schiff base; Counterion; Electronegativity; Rhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

Electron microscopy; Solid state NMR; Deuterium; Retinal; Membrane protein stucture (Watts, A. (56) 41)

Vibrational spectra; Retinal conformers (Mathies, R.A. (56) 47)

Isotope labeling; FT-IR spectroscopy; Tyrosine; Cell-free protein synthesis; M intermediate (Liu, X.-M. (56) 63)

Intermediates; Electrostatic; Molecular dynamics simulation; Titration; Proton pump (Engels, M. (56) 95)

Parallel photocycles; Optical transient spectroscopy (Eisfeld, W. (56) 105)

Photocycle; Proton transport; Cooperativity; Purple membrane; *Halobacterium halobium* (Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113)

Halorhodopsin; Anion pump; Halobacteria; Retinal protein (Otomo, J. (56) 137)

Transport mechanism; X-ray diffraction; Schiff base proton; Protein conformation (Lanyi, J.K. (56) 143)

Sensory rhodopsin I; Proton pump; Transducer; HtrI (Spudich, J.L. (56) 165)

Optical processing (Wolperdinger, M. (56) 189)

Bacteriorhodopsin photocycle
Spin labeling; Protein conformational change; Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy (Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89)

Benzo[*a*]pyrene
BPDE adducts; Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis; Fluorescence spectroscopy (Suh, M. (56) 281)

Biosynthesis
Bovine rhodopsin; Mutagenesis; Recombinant baculovirus; Photolysis; FT-IR spectroscopy (DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79)

BLM
Retinal; Vectorial catalysis; Ion pump; Schiff base (Tittor, J. (56) 153)

Bovine rhodopsin
Mutagenesis; Recombinant baculovirus; Biosynthesis; Photolysis; FT-IR spectroscopy (DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79)

BPDE adducts
Benzo[*a*]pyrene; Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis; Fluorescence spectroscopy (Suh, M. (56) 281)

Cell-free protein synthesis
Isotope labeling; FT-IR spectroscopy; Bacteriorhodopsin; Tyrosine; M intermediate (Liu, X.-M. (56) 63)

Charge displacements
Purple membrane; Orientation; Photoselection (Dér, A. (56) 159)

Chicken iodopsin
Photobleaching; Rhodopsin (Yoshizawa, T. (56) 57)

Chloride transport
Aspartic acid; Proton transfer (Mitrovich, Q.M. (56) 121)

Circadian photoreception
CSF-contacting neurons; Extraretinal photoreception; Opsin; Retinal degeneration (Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3)

Coherent spectroscopy
Rhodopsin; Raman; Vision; Picosecond spectroscopy (Popp, A. (56) 129)

Control coefficients
Non-ideal metabolic pathway (Kholodenko, B.N. (56) 215)

Cooperativity
Bacteriorhodopsin; Photocycle; Proton transport; Purple membrane; *Halobacterium halobium* (Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113)

Counterion
Retinochrome analogues; 14-Substituted retinals; Non-protonated Schiff base; Electronegativity; Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

CSF-contacting neurons
Circadian photoreception; Extraretinal photoreception; Opsin; Retinal degeneration (Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3)

Deuterated retinals
Rhodopsin; Hydrogen out-of-plane vibration; FT-IR spectroscopy; Lumirhodopsin; Metarhodopsin I (Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71)

Deuterium
Bacteriorhodopsin; Electron microscopy; Solid state NMR; Retinal; Membrane protein stucture (Watts, A. (56) 41)

Differential scanning calorimetry
Phospholipid mixture; Phase diagram; Mixing behavior; Headgroup interaction (Nibu, Y. (56) 273)

Diffusion controlled reactions
Random walk; Monte Carlo simulation; Lipid bilayer; Monolayers; Unilamellar vesicles (Bergling, S. (56) 227)

Electronegativity
Retinochrome analogues; 14-Substituted retinals; Non-protonated Schiff base; Counterion; Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

Electron microscopy
Bacteriorhodopsin; Solid state NMR; Deuterium; Retinal; Membrane protein stucture (Watts, A. (56) 41)

Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy
Spin labeling; Bacteriorhodopsin photocycle; Protein conformational change (Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89)

Electrostatic
Bacteriorhodopsin; Intermediates; Molecular dynamics simulation; Titration; Proton pump (Engels, M. (56) 95)

Eubacteria
Rhodopsin (Hoff, W.D. (56) 193)

Extraretinal photoreception
Circadian photoreception; CSF-contacting neurons; Opsin; Retinal degeneration (Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3)

Fluorescence
Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Fluorescence spectroscopy
Benzo[*a*]pyrene; BPDE adducts; Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (Suh, M. (56) 281)

Fourier-transform-infrared
G protein activation; Mutagenesis; Proton transfer; Secondary structure; Visual pigment (Fahmy, K. (56) 171)

FT-IR spectroscopy
Isotope labeling; Bacteriorhodopsin; Tyrosine; Cell-free protein synthesis; M intermediate (Liu, X.-M. (56) 63)

Rhodopsin; Hydrogen out-of-plane vibration; Lumirhodopsin; Metarhodopsin I; Deuterated retinals (Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71)

Bovine rhodopsin; Mutagenesis; Recombinant baculovirus; Biosynthesis; Photolysis (DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79)

G protein activation
Fourier-transform-infrared; Mutagenesis; Proton transfer; Secondary structure; Visual pigment (Fahmy, K. (56) 171)

Halobacteria
Halorhodopsin; Anion pump; Bacteriorhodopsin; Retinal protein (Otomo, J. (56) 137)

Halobacterium halobium
Bacteriorhodopsin; Photocycle; Proton transport; Cooperativity; Purple membrane (Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113)

Halorhodopsin
Anion pump; Halobacteria; Bacteriorhodopsin; Retinal protein (Otomo, J. (56) 137)

Headgroup interaction
Phospholipid mixture; Phase diagram; Mixing behavior; Differential scanning calorimetry (Nibu, Y. (56) 273)

HtrI
Sensory rhodopsin I; Proton pump; Transducer; Bacteriorhodopsin (Spudich, J.L. (56) 165)

Hydrogen out-of-plane vibration
Rhodopsin; FT-IR spectroscopy; Lumirhodopsin; Metarhodopsin I; Deuterated retinals (Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71)

Intermediates
Bacteriorhodopsin; Electrostatic; Molecular dynamics simulation; Titration; Proton pump (Engels, M. (56) 95)

Inverse problem
Photoacoustic diagnostics; Photoinduced volume changes; Relaxation kinetics; Regularization algorithm; Numerical simulation (Puchenkov, O.V. (56) 241)

Ion pump
BLM; Retinal; Vectorial catalysis; Schiff base (Tittor, J. (56) 153)

Isotope labeling
FT-IR spectroscopy; Bacteriorhodopsin; Tyrosine; Cell-free protein synthesis; M intermediate (Liu, X.-M. (56) 63)

Lipid bilayer
Random walk; Monte Carlo simulation; Diffusion controlled reactions; Monolayers; Unilamellar vesicles (Bergling, S. (56) 227)

Locked retinal analog
Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin; Photoaffinity labeling; Rhodopsin (chromophore location); Side-chain methyls (Nakanishi, K. (56) 13)

Lumirhodopsin
Rhodopsin; Hydrogen out-of-plane vibration; FT-IR spectroscopy; Metarhodopsin I; Deuterated retinals (Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71)

Membrane protein stucture
Bacteriorhodopsin; Electron microscopy; Solid state NMR; Deuterium; Retinal (Watts, A. (56) 41)

Metarhodopsin I
Rhodopsin; Hydrogen out-of-plane vibration; FT-IR spectroscopy; Lumirhodopsin; Deuterated retinals (Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71)

M intermediate
Isotope labeling; FT-IR spectroscopy; Bacteriorhodopsin; Tyrosine; Cell-free protein synthesis (Liu, X.-M. (56) 63)

Mixing behavior
Phospholipid mixture; Phase diagram; Headgroup interaction; Differential scanning calorimetry (Nibu, Y. (56) 273)

Molecular dynamics simulation
Bacteriorhodopsin; Intermediates; Electrostatic; Titration; Proton pump (Engels, M. (56) 95)

Molecular orbital calculation
Rhodopsin; Solid-state NMR; Vision; Retinal (Han, M. (56) 23)

Monolayers
Random walk; Monte Carlo simulation; Diffusion controlled reactions; Lipid bilayer; Unilamellar vesicles (Bergling, S. (56) 227)

Monte Carlo simulation
Random walk; Diffusion controlled reactions; Lipid bilayer; Monolayers; Unilamellar vesicles (Bergling, S. (56) 227)

Mutagenesis
Bovine rhodopsin; Recombinant baculovirus; Biosynthesis; Photolysis; FT-IR spectroscopy (DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79)

Fourier-transform-infrared; G protein activation; Proton transfer; Secondary structure; Visual pigment (Fahmy, K. (56) 171)

Non-ideal metabolic pathway
Control coefficients (Kholodenko, B.N. (56) 215)

Non-protonated Schiff base
Retinochrome analogues; 14-Substituted retinals; Counterion; Electronegativity; Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

Numerical simulation
Photoacoustic diagnostics; Photoinduced volume changes; Relaxation kinetics; Inverse problem; Regularization algorithm (Puchenkov, O.V. (56) 241)

One-photon excitation
Fluorescence; Anisotropy; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Opsin
Circadian photoreception; CSF-contacting neurons; Extraretinal photoreception; Retinal degeneration (Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3)

Optical processing
Bacteriorhodopsin (Wolperdinger, M. (56) 189)

Optical transient spectroscopy
Bacteriorhodopsin; Parallel photocycles (Eisfeld, W. (56) 105)

Orientation
Purple membrane; Photoselection; Charge displacements (Dér, A. (56) 159)

Parallel photocycles
Bacteriorhodopsin; Optical transient spectroscopy (Eisfeld, W. (56) 105)

Peptides
Fluorescence; Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Phase diagram
Phospholipid mixture; Mixing behavior; Headgroup interaction; Differential scanning calorimetry (Nibu, Y. (56) 273)

Phospholipid mixture
Phase diagram; Mixing behavior; Headgroup interaction; Differential scanning calorimetry (Nibu, Y. (56) 273)

Photoacoustic diagnostics
Photoinduced volume changes; Relaxation kinetics; Inverse problem; Regularization algorithm; Numerical simulation (Puchenkov, O.V. (56) 241)

Photoaffinity labeling
Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin; Rhodopsin (chromophore location); Locked retinal analog; Side-chain methyls (Nakanishi, K. (56) 13)

Photobleaching
Chicken iodopsin; Rhodopsin (Yoshizawa, T. (56) 57)

Photocycle
Bacteriorhodopsin; Proton transport; Cooperativity; Purple membrane; *Halobacterium halobium* (Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113)

Photoinduced volume changes
Photoacoustic diagnostics; Relaxation kinetics; Inverse problem; Regularization algorithm; Numerical simulation (Puchenkov, O.V. (56) 241)

Photolysis
Bovine rhodopsin; Mutagenesis; Recombinant baculovirus; Biosynthesis; FT-IR spectroscopy (DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79)

Photoselection
Purple membrane; Orientation; Charge displacements (Dér, A. (56) 159)

Phototransduction
Rhodopsin; Rhodopsin kinase; Rod outer segment (Zhao, X. (56) 183)

Picosecond spectroscopy
Rhodopsin; Raman; Vision; Coherent spectroscopy (Popp, A. (56) 129)

Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
Benzo[*a*]pyrene; BPDE adducts; Fluorescence spectroscopy (Suh, M. (56) 281)

Polymerization process
Actin; Specific antibodies (Houmeida, A. (56) 201)

Protein conformation
Bacteriorhodopsin; Transport mechanism; X-ray diffraction; Schiff base proton (Lanyi, J.K. (56) 143)

Protein conformational change
Spin labeling; Bacteriorhodopsin photocycle; Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy (Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89)

Proteins
Fluorescence; Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Peptides (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Proton pump
Bacteriorhodopsin; Intermediates; Electrostatic; Molecular dynamics simulation; Titration (Engels, M. (56) 95)

Sensory rhodopsin I; Transducer; HtrI; Bacteriorhodopsin (Spudich, J.L. (56) 165)

Proton transfer
Chloride transport; Aspartic acid (Mitrovich, Q.M. (56) 121)

Fourier-transform-infrared; G protein activation; Mutagenesis; Secondary structure; Visual pigment (Fahmy, K. (56) 171)

Proton transport
Bacteriorhodopsin; Photocycle; Cooperativity; Purple membrane; *Halobacterium halobium* (Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113)

Purple membrane
Bacteriorhodopsin; Photocycle; Proton transport; Cooperativity; *Halobacterium halobium* (Komrakov, A.Yu. (56) 113)

Orientation; Photoselection; Charge displacements (Dér, A. (56) 159)

Raman
Rhodopsin; Vision; Picosecond spectroscopy; Coherent spectroscopy (Popp, A. (56) 129)

Random walk
Monte Carlo simulation; Diffusion controlled reactions; Lipid bilayer; Monolayers; Unilamellar vesicles (Bergling, S. (56) 227)

Recombinant baculovirus
Bovine rhodopsin; Mutagenesis; Biosynthesis; Photolysis; FT-IR spectroscopy (DeCaluwé, G.L.J. (56) 79)

Regularization algorithm
Photoacoustic diagnostics; Photoinduced volume changes; Relaxation kinetics; Inverse problem; Numerical simulation (Puchenkov, O.V. (56) 241)

Relaxation kinetics
Photoacoustic diagnostics; Photoinduced volume changes; Inverse problem; Regularization algorithm; Numerical simulation (Puchenkov, O.V. (56) 241)

Retinal
Rhodopsin; Solid-state NMR; Molecular orbital calculation; Vision (Han, M. (56) 23)

Bacteriorhodopsin; Electron microscopy; Solid state NMR; Deuterium; Membrane protein stucture (Watts, A. (56) 41)

BLM; Vectorial catalysis; Ion pump; Schiff base (Tittor, J. (56) 153)

Retinal conformers
Vibrational spectra; Bacteriorhodopsin (Mathies, R.A. (56) 47)

Retinal degeneration
Circadian photoreception; CSF-contacting neurons; Extraretinal photoreception; Opsin (Argamaso, S.M. (56) 3)

Retinal protein
Halorhodopsin; Anion pump; Halobacteria; Bacteriorhodopsin (Otomo, J. (56) 137)

Retinochrome analogues
14-Substituted retinals; Non-protonated Schiff base; Counterion; Electronegativity; Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

Rhodopsin
Bacteriorhodopsin; Photoaffinity labeling; Rhodopsin (chromophore location); Locked retinal analog; Side-chain methyls (Nakanishi, K. (56) 13)

Solid-state NMR; Molecular orbital calculation; Vision; Retinal (Han, M. (56) 23)

Retinochrome analogues; 14-Substituted retinals; Non-protonated Schiff base; Counterion; Electronegativity; Bacteriorhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

Photobleaching; Chicken iodopsin (Yoshizawa, T. (56) 57)

Hydrogen out-of-plane vibration; FT-IR spectroscopy; Lumirhodopsin; Metarhodopsin I; Deuterated retinals (Ohkita, Y.J. (56) 71)

Raman; Vision; Picosecond spectroscopy; Coherent spectroscopy (Popp, A. (56) 129)

Rhodopsin kinase; Phototransduction; Rod outer segment (Zhao, X. (56) 183)

Eubacteria (Hoff, W.D. (56) 193)

Rhodopsin (chromophore location)
Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin; Photoaffinity labeling; Locked retinal analog; Side-chain methyls (Nakanishi, K. (56) 13)

Rhodopsin kinase
Rhodopsin; Phototransduction; Rod outer segment (Zhao, X. (56) 183)

Rod outer segment
Rhodopsin; Rhodopsin kinase; Phototransduction (Zhao, X. (56) 183)

Schiff base
BLM; Retinal; Vectorial catalysis; Ion pump (Tittor, J. (56) 153)

Schiff base proton
Bacteriorhodopsin; Transport mechanism; X-ray diffraction; Protein conformation (Lanyi, J.K. (56) 143)

Secondary structure
Fourier-transform-infrared; G protein activation; Mutagenesis; Proton transfer; Visual pigment (Fahmy, K. (56) 171)

Sensory rhodopsin I
Proton pump; Transducer; Htrl; Bacteriorhodopsin (Spudich, J.L. (56) 165)

Side-chain methyls
Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin; Photoaffinity labeling; Rhodopsin (chromophore location); Locked retinal analog (Nakanishi, K. (56) 13)

Solid-state NMR
Rhodopsin; Molecular orbital calculation; Vision; Retinal (Han, M. (56) 23)

Bacteriorhodopsin; Electron microscopy; Deuterium; Retinal; Membrane protein stucture (Watts, A. (56) 41)

Specific antibodies
Actin; Polymerization process (Houmeida, A. (56) 201)

Spin labeling
Bacteriorhodopsin photocycle; Protein conformational change; Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy (Steinhoff, H.-J. (56) 89)

14-Substituted retinals
Retinochrome analogues; Non-protonated Schiff base; Counterion; Electronegativity; Rhodopsin; Bacteriorhodopsin (Sekiya, N. (56) 31)

Titration
Bacteriorhodopsin; Intermediates; Electrostatic; Molecular dynamics simulation; Proton pump (Engels, M. (56) 95)

Transducer
Sensory rhodopsin I; Proton pump; Htrl; Bacteriorhodopsin (Spudich, J.L. (56) 165)

Transport mechanism
Bacteriorhodopsin; X-ray diffraction; Schiff base proton; Protein conformation (Lanyi, J.K. (56) 143)

Tryptophan
Fluorescence; Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Two-photon excitation
Fluorescence; Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tyrosine; Tryptophan; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Tyrosine
Isotope labeling; FT-IR spectroscopy; Bacteriorhodopsin; Cell-free protein synthesis; M intermediate (Liu, X.-M. (56) 63)

Fluorescence; Anisotropy; One-photon excitation; Two-photon excitation; Anisotropy spectra; Tryptophan; Peptides; Proteins (Lakowicz, J.R. (56) 263)

Unilamellar vesicles
Random walk; Monte Carlo simulation; Diffusion controlled reactions; Lipid bilayer; Monolayers (Bergling, S. (56) 227)

Vectorial catalysis
BLM; Retinal; Ion pump; Schiff base (Tittor, J. (56) 153)

Vibrational spectra
Retinal conformers; Bacteriorhodopsin (Mathies, R.A. (56) 47)

Vision
Rhodopsin; Solid-state NMR; Molecular orbital calculation; Retinal (Han, M. (56) 23)

Rhodopsin; Raman; Picosecond spectroscopy; Coherent spectroscopy (Popp, A. (56) 129)

Visual pigment
Fourier-transform-infrared; G protein activation; Mutagenesis; Proton transfer; Secondary structure (Fahmy, K. (56) 171)

X-ray diffraction
Bacteriorhodopsin; Transport mechanism; Schiff base proton; Protein conformation (Lanyi, J.K. (56) 143)